



Comprehension | Story Elements

#### COM-23 Get the Gist



This cooperative learning activity teaches students how to identify the main idea of a paragraph. Scaffolding helps students determine what is and what is not important by stating the main idea in 10 words or less.

MATERIALS: Picture cards, simple paragraphs and texts, get the gist cue cards

- Begin by modeling the activity at the picture level. Provide multiple opportunities to practice the process using picture cards as a class.
- When students understand the process at the picture level, model the activity with simple paragraphs, followed by simple text with multiple paragraphs.
- 3 Place students in pairs. Provide each a copy of the same text and one get the gist cue card.
- 4 Students take turns reading the selection, one paragraph at a time.
- S After each paragraph, students name the main idea by identifying the *who* or *what*, using a get the gist cue card to guide them. Students make a statement of 10 words or less using their fingers to help them count. The first thumb is the *who* or *what*; the remaining fingers count as the *most important information* about the who or what.
- 6 If students are unable to make a statement in 10 words or less, they move on to the next paragraph.

#### Get the Gist Cue Card

- 1. Name the who or what.
- 2. Tell the most important information about the who or what.
- 3. State the main idea in 10 words or less.



**PREPARATION OF MATERIALS:** Print cue cards on page 2. Cut the cards apart. Provide each student pair a copy of the same text and one Get the Gist Cue Card. Follow the activity directions.



**More Challenging:** Students identify the main idea as they "get the gist" for each paragraph or section of text. Then, students combine the main idea statements into a concise summary using the Get the Gist: Summarizing Chart on page 3.

# Get the Gist Cue Card



- 1. Name the who or what (the main person, place or thing).
- 2.Tell the most important information about the who or what.
- 3. State the main idea in 10 words or less.

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### **Get the Gist: Summarizing Chart**

Main Idea:
Main Idea:
Main Idea:
Main Idea:
Main Idea:
Summary: